

Tobacco Control in Maryland:

Past, Present, and Future

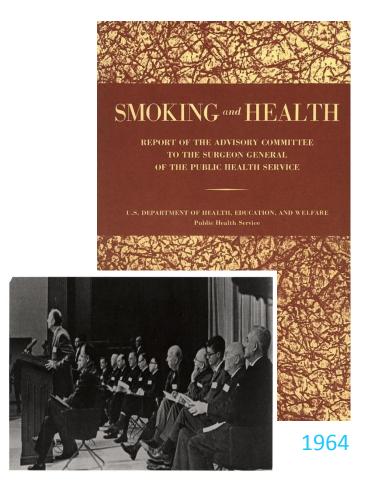
8th Best Practices Conference January 23, 2014

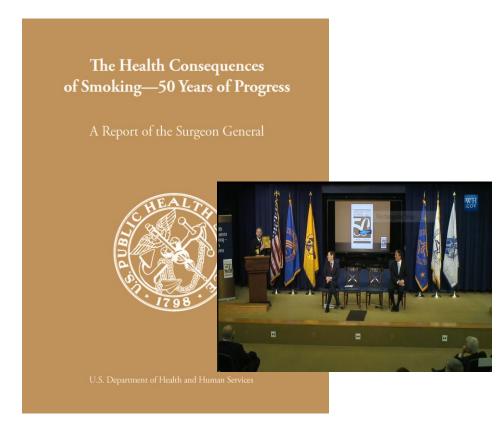
Dawn S. Berkowitz, MPH, CHES
Director, Center for Tobacco Prevention and Control
Maryland Department of Health and Mental Hygiene
Public Health and Prevention Administration



The Health Consequences of Smoking: 50 Years of Progress

A Report of the Surgeon General





2014

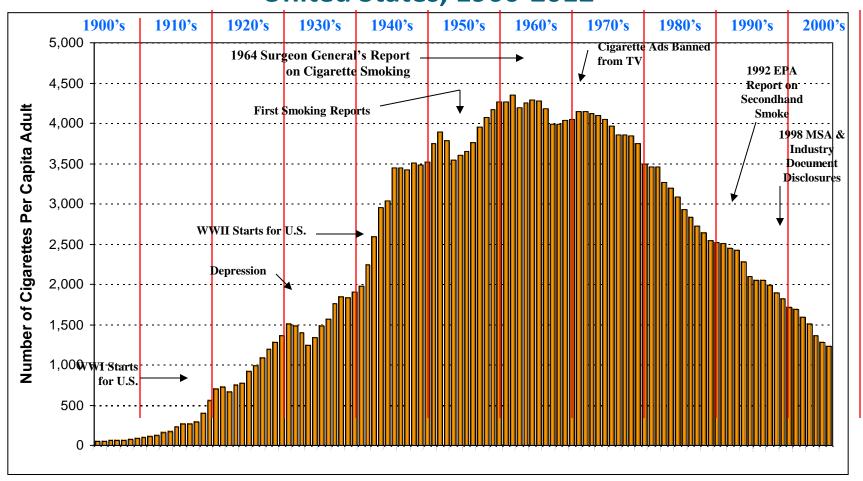


Successes over the past 50 years

- □ *JAMA* in 1965 42% of adults smoked; in 2012 18% of adults smoked.
- □ *JAMA* Tobacco control measures adopted since 1964 have saved eight million Americans from death (average 160,000 year over 50 years).
 - Each of the 8 million gained an average of 20 years of life.
 - Total of 157 million years of lives saved.
- Report led to warning labels on cigarette packs, ban on TV ads, and eventual norm shift in smoking.
 - 1965 congress passed legislation requiring SGR warnings on cigarette packs (took 6 years to implement).
 - 1971 cigarette ads banned from TV.



Adult Cigarette Per Capita Cigarette Consumption United States, 1900-2012



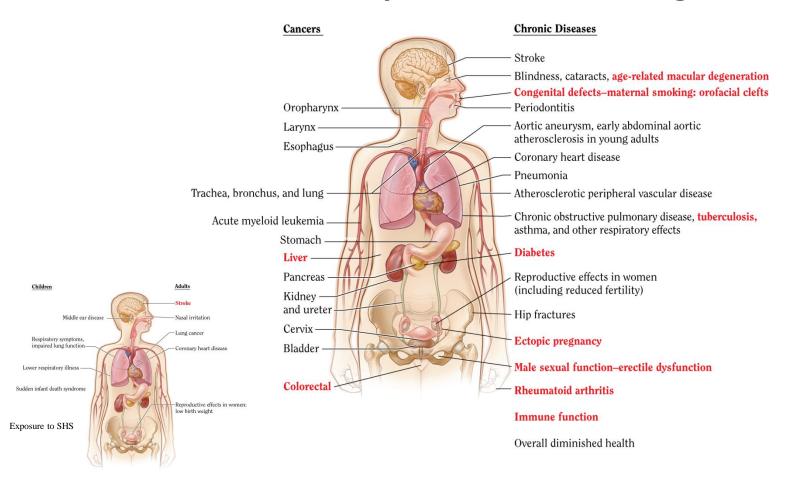


More work to be done ...

- □ Nearly 44 million American adults still smoke.
- □ More than 440,000 (SGR14 nearly 500,000) die each year from smoking.
- □ 2014 SGR updated from \$289B/year from \$183B/year in direct medical costs and economic loss due to lost productivity.
- □ 1964-2012 24.7 trillion cigarettes smoked, leading to at least 17.6M smoking attributable deaths.
- □ Tobacco still #1 cause of preventable death in U.S.
- □ 2014 SGR if current smoking rates continue, 5.6 million kids alive in U.S. today will die prematurely from smoking (1 in 13 <18).



Health Consequences Causally Linked to Smoking



Source: USDHHS 2004, 2006, 2012/2014 SGR Report

Note: Conditions in red is a new disease that has been causally linked to smoking in 2014 Surgeon General's Report.



ALA State of Tobacco Control 2014





AT A GLANCE

FEDERAL GRADES

STATE GRADES

SPREAD THE WORD

۵

YOU ARE LOCATED IN: MARYLAND

SELECT LOCATION

DID YOUR STATE MAKE THE GRADE?

STATE: MARYLAND









The American Lung Association in Maryland continues to partner with its fellow public health organizations to decrease the toll of tobacco use and exposure within the state of Maryland. While Maryland has made significant advances in decreasing adult and youth smoking rates over the past decade, recently that progress has virtually stopped... READ HIGHLIGHTS >

STATE GRADE SUMMARY ▶

FEDERAL GRADE SUMMARY ▶

TAKE ACTION ▶

UPDATED LAWS >



Social Norms Surrounding Tobacco Use



(Psuedo)Science "Proves" OK to Smoke



"CHESTERFIELD IS THE ONLY CIGARETTE of all brands tested in which members of our taste

panel found no unpleasant after-taste."

1951

1934



NOW...Scientific Evidence on Effects of Smoking!

A medical specialist is making regular bi-monthly examinations of a group of people from various walks of life. 45 percent of this group have smoked Chesterfield for an average of over ten years. After ten months, the medical specialist reports

no adverse effects on the nose, throat an nuses of the group from smoking Chesterfie

MUCH MILDER



First and Only Premium Quality

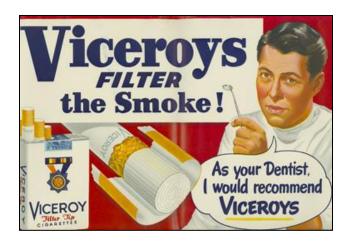






1946

Health Professionals Promoted Smoking



1949

1932





Sports Heroes and Celebrities **Promoted Smoking**



1949



Now Millions Know! ONE tops 'em all for TASTE and COMFORT! Your throat can tell_ IK PHILIP MORRIS

Mickey Montle STAR SLUGGER

of the N. Y. Yankees, says: "So many of the Yanks smoke Camels I decided to try them. I smoked Camels a while and I knew-Camels are for me! They're mild and swell tasting!"

1953



Women Promoted Smoking

1938
FOR MORE PURE PLEASURE



"You and the cocker spaniel have something in common. A complicated nervous system. Highly strung!"



We make Virginia Slims especially for women because they are biologically superior to men.

That right, general warms with the red present you, did blind-individual to the red present you did blind-

1971

1929

sweet

1958

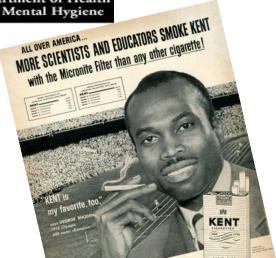
Smoking Prevalence Among Women in America

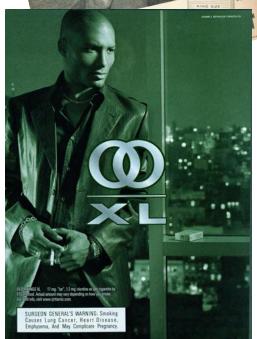
- 1923 5%
- 1932 12%
- 1965 33%

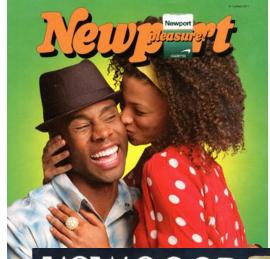
It's toasted



African Americans Promoted Smoking

















Morgan Freeman 1971

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7tllHwmcA58



Cigars Promoted to Women





Behind that pocket of pencils beats the heart of a digital computer. This girl has already cross-indexed Tiparillo⁸ as a cigar with a slim, elegant shape and nest, white tip,

She knows that there are two kinds. Regular Tiparillo, for a mild smoke. Or new Tiparillo M with menthol, for a cold smoke.



Should a gentleman offer a Tiparillo to a dental hygienist.

since novocaine. "Hey Dummy," your

"The doctor is a little late, sir. Will you have a seat?"

She's the best thing to hit dentistry

Tiparillo M with menthol. An elegant, and ease She, and your offer would be eleverly psychologically. cal. (If she's a bit of a kook, she'll take it. mind says to you, "why didn't you have If not, she'll be flattered that you thought she was a bit of a kook.) And who knows? Maybe if ... well, you could offer her a Your next visit might be a house call.

1968





1998 National Master Settlement Agreement



Changing Tobacco Control In Maryland

- 1998 MSA reached and CDC releases *Best Practices for Comprehensive Tobacco Control Programs*.
- 1999 Governor Glendening establishes Task Forces to Conquer Cancer and End Smoking in Maryland.
- 2000 CRF statute begins implementation, following Best Practice and Task Force Recommendations:
 - Local Public Health cessation, community-based, enforcement, school-based
 - Statewide Public Health
 - Surveillance and Evaluation
 - Administration
 - Countermarketing
 - MOTA



Accomplishments

- Maryland prohibits smoking inside most workplaces within the State, providing a smoke-free work environment for approximately 85% of employees. Restaurants, bars, and large portions of hotels are exempt.
- Maryland becomes the 8th State to sue the tobacco industry.
- Maryland signs national Master Settlement Agreement with the tobacco industry.
- Cigarette excise tax increased by \$0.30 to \$0.66 per pack and for the first time 'other tobacco products' are subjected to an excise tax 15% of their wholesale price.
 - Cigarette Restitution Fund (CRF) established and all revenue arising out of litigation with the tobacco industry is directed to the CRF rather than the General Fund.
 - Governor Glendenning establishes Task Force to End Smoking, report and recommendations on creating a comprehensive tobacco control program submitted in December to Maryland General Assembly.
- 2000 Possession or distribution of cigarettes without/improper Maryland excise tax stamps criminalized.
 - The CRF Tobacco Use Prevention & Cessation Program established with full implementation to begin in FYo2.
 - Tobacco vending machines permitted only if operable as a result of intervention by sales clerk, owner, etc. by various means exempt are veteran and fraternal organizations and locations where persons less than eighteen years old are not permitted.
 - Nicotine patches and other nicotine replacement therapy products exempt from Maryland sales tax.
 - Comptroller required to consider violations of prohibitions selling cigarettes to underage youth when granting or renewing cigarette retail licenses, penalties also provided.
 - Sales of single cigarettes prohibited, minimum pack size for cigarettes set at 20 per pack.
- Cigarette excise tax increased by \$0.34 to \$1.00 per pack
- "Candy-like" products that contain tobacco defined as tobacco products, may not be sold to underage youth.



Accomplishments (con't)

Maryland requires health insurers to provide up too two 90 days courses of prescription nicotine replacement therapy per health plan year as indicated.

Carroll and Garrett County restrict access to tobacco products, prohibiting self-service displays. Exempt are tobacconists, liquor stores, and vending machines otherwise permitted by law.

2007 Comprehensive Clean Indoor Air Act

St. Mary's County civil penalties for sale of tobacco products to a minor.

Criminalizes sale of tobacco paraphernalia to persons less than eighteen years old.

Mandates workgroup to study reducing burden on students and schools of youth surveys, including the Maryland Youth Tobacco Survey, the Maryland Adolescent Survey, and the Youth Risk Behavior Survey.

Maryland permits sale of only 'fire-safe' cigarettes.

Cigarette excise tax increased by \$1.00 to \$2.00 per pack

- Garrett and Carroll County civil penalties for sale of tobacco products to a minor.
- 2009 Cecil County civil penalties for sale of tobacco products to a minor.
- 2010 Requires license to sell 'other tobacco products' if not already licensed to sell cigarettes
- 2011 Clarifies 'unpackaged cigarettes" and exempts individuals using cigarette rolling machines
- Limits on internet/phone sales and mail deliveries of other tobacco products to consumers from licensed retailers, excludes out-of-state sellers.

Sale of E-cigarettes to persons less than eighteen years old prohibited.

Maryland excise tax on non-premium cigars increased from 15% to 70% of wholesale price, and all other 'other tobacco products' increased from 15% to 30% of wholesale price.



Accomplishments (con't)

- Numerous smoke/tobacco-free policies implemented:
 - Currently 10 college/university campuses are smokefree, along with all of the University of MD system as of 1/1/13.
 - Maryland Stadium Authority makes Os and Ravens stadiums smoke-free in February 2013.
 - Numerous hospital campuses, parks, and beaches across Maryland have gone smoke- or tobacco-free.
- Residents served:
 - 1-800-QUIT-NOW has served nearly 125,000 Marylanders since it's launch in 2006.
 - LHDs have served over 150,000 individuals in cessation classes since 2000.
 - Local school systems have educated over 1 million students since 2000.



Challenges

- Flavored tobacco products continue to entice underage youth and young adults into nicotine addiction.
- Electronic smoking devices are a new threat to cessation efforts.
- Access to cessation services is mixed; confusion over available insurance coverage for counseling and NRT.
- New industry marketing campaigns advertising tobacco and ESDs continue to influence youth and young adult perceptions of tobacco use.



Cigars Are Being Promoted

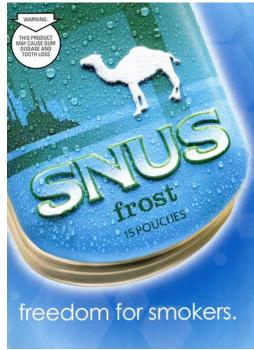
As Never Before



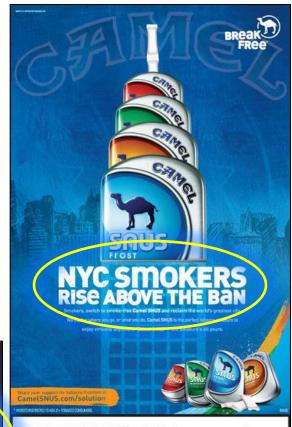


Smokeless Tobacco is Resurgent









WARNING: This product can cause gum disease and tooth loss.

2008-11

Electronic Smoking Devices MARYLAND







WHY QUIT?

Visit blucigs com

Beat the Smoking Bans.

Smoke Anywhere.

CREATEOWN

EXPERIENCE



Celebrity Use of ESDs

Golden Globe Awards – January 11, 2014







"We write to express concern regarding the prominent display of electronic cigarettes at Sunday night's Golden Globe Awards."

"... many young viewers saw notable displays of e-cigarette use throughout the awards show... .",

"... we are troubled that these images glamorize smoking and serve as celebrity endorsements that could encourage young fans to begin smoking traditional cigarettes or ecigarettes."

"We ask the Hollywood Foreign Press Association and NBC Universal to take actions to ensure that future broadcasts of the Golden Globes do not intentionally feature images of ecigarettes. Such action would help to avoid the glamorization of smoking and protect the health of young fans."

Sens. Dick Durbin of Illinois, Richard Blumenthal of Connecticut, Sherrod Brown of Ohio, and Edward Markey of Massachusetts



Electronic Smoking Devices

Adults Only??







GUMMY BEAR









Evidence-based tobacco control must continue for progress to continue

- Misperception that the epidemic has been solved.
- Behavioral health populations, as well as low socio-economic populations have proven resistant to past strategies.
- ESDs, cigars, and other advertising still makes smoking attractive to youth. We must ramp up prevention and counteradvertising efforts.
- Women *and men* need to stop using tobacco prior to pregnancy:
 - Over 400,000 babies in U.S. are exposed to cigarette smoke before birth.
 - Over 100,000 babies have died in past 50 years from SIDS and other issues related to parental smoking.
 - Pregnant women in MD are still smoking at rates as high as 27% in some jurisdictions.
- Stronger policy and programmatic efforts need to continue to be implemented.



On the horizon ... Behavioral Health

- DHMH Behavioral Health Campaign
 - Promote cessation in recovery
 - Empower health professionals and family members
- MDQuit/Pfizer
 - Develop materials and providing training to providers
 - Assist in integrating cessation into existing treatment protocol
- MDQuit/ADAA
 - Implement cessation integration in behavioral health programs
- Leadership Academy for Wellness and Smoking Cessation
 - Bring together leaders across MD
 - Develop action plan





On the horizon ... Behavioral Health









People with a mental illness or a substance abuse disorder smoke half the cigarettes in America.

Most want to quit. Many have quit. We can help.

Call the Maryland's Tobacco Quitline at 1-800-QUIT-NOW







People with a mental illness or a substance abuse disorder smoke half the cigarettes in America.

Most want to quit. Many have quit. We can help

Call the Maryland's Tobacco Quitline at 1-800-QUIT-NOW It's free. It's confidential it works.







On the horizon ... **Youth Efforts**



Approximately 60% of solution classes impain anothing feeling the age of 18. Young propte often before that you'ld problems use off the energ however, one adulted, freeto may that their public to difficult and constituting a problemly if alternated on their one. This could use the entire pear our field in growing development and function, their change, and consent — many of which present laters to the. Therefore, you'ld premitting to one of the most born tend of each one as that his impaired that one that the tenders that could be a set of the second of their and that their tenders. and quality of the. The MSS interferre based consenting services offered through the Maryland Trissess Cultifies now easiet mean of th quilting to become use. New services are specifically befored in youth meets.

- for the color. Personality of contracting define and by highly shifted Youth Quit Constant.
- Modulational Extensioning Sectionary and specifically to determine the culture when appropriate, to encourage beautiful and a quit data.

- Comprehensive self-passed educational make fain matted directly to the called's home, if desired. Dispussion of Viggers, allowants, pass influences, and exposure to reposite fund would heap on prevention addressed forcesty fainting and prepared this.

The Marchael Telesco Colline, 1 800 0171 9019, provide Will extinent faced bitance on receipt countering in Biglish and Special and other language, six benefits receives to exist Marchaelen will quilling indicates use. The Youth Consolius Program provides an econymon, was propagated a motive designed to help proofs ages 15 to 17 timps? using foliazon. The Califfre is exclusive 26 hours is day, not day, not seek. Youth in the phost are except for PRES to still providing the Califfre at 1 according to the phost. Note promotional materials may also be ordered at your limited

THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS.











On the horizon ... Pregnant Women

- Pregnancy and Tobacco Cessation Help (PATCH)
 - Targeted top ten disparate LHDs
 - Expand to 16 in 2014
- Quitline Enhanced Pregnancy Program
- Upcoming
 - Pregnancy Incentive Program though Quitline
 - Toolkit for OB/GYNs raise awareness, educate, increase referrals to Quitline



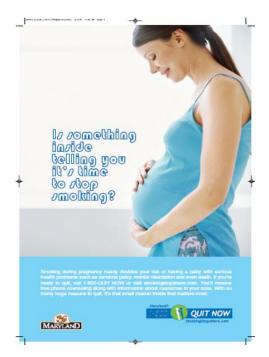


On the horizon ... Pregnant Women

Posters, Bus Sides, Web Banners, and Billboards











Department of Health and Mental Hygiene On the horizon **Policy**

- Tobacco taxes
- Smoking in cars with children
- Cigars/OTP flavors and packaging
- Smoke-free multi-unit housing
- Funding for comprehensive tobacco control programs

Apparent Per Capita Cigarette Consumption (Number of Packs of Cigarettes Sold in Maryland Per Capita Each Year) Marvland: 1990 - 2013

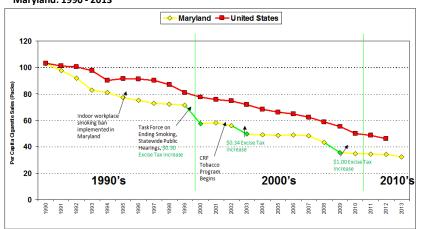
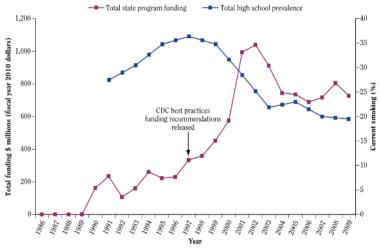


Figure 4 Total funding for state tobacco control programs, 1986-2010 (adjusted to fiscal year 2010 dollars)



Source: Project ImpacTEEN; University of Illinois at Chicago; CDC, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1991-2009. Current smoking defined as high school students who smoked on ≥1 of the past 30 days—United States. Note: CDC = Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

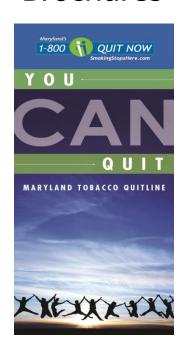
Data Source: Federation of Tax Administrators, "The Tax Burden on Tobacco, Historical Compilation," Volume 47, 2012. Te consulting firm "Orzechowski and Walker" produced this volume with financial support from Altria Client Services, the Lorillard Tobacco Company, and Reynolds American Services Company. The first volume in this series was produced in 1949 by the Virginia-based Tobacco Tax Council under the name "Cigarette Taxes in the United States." In 1966, the Council gave the annual its current name. From 1982 through 1998, The Tobacco Institute published the book.



Order FREE promotional materials:

www.smokingstopshere.com

Brochures



Posters





Wallet Cards







Recent Ad Campaigns











1970 PSA

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yrZIz9KcS58



2012 PSA

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5zWB4dLYChM





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