

**University of Maryland
Statewide Health Network
Survey Analysis**

by Insurance Status

Note: 48 residents were excluded because they don't know/not sure about their insurance status, or refused to give their insurance status.

Q5: Overall, how satisfied are you with your health plan or health insurance?										
Insurance	Very satisfied		Somewhat satisfied		Somewhat dissatisfied		Very dissatisfied		No health insurance	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	50.5	1412	37.8	1059	8.2	229	2.6	73	0.9	25
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	37.2	141	42.2	160	13.5	51	5.8	22	1.3	5
Medicare	58.2	684	29.7	349	8.4	99	3.2	38	0.4	5
Medicaid or public aid	46.8	58	37.9	47	7.3	9	7.3	9	0.8	1
Veterans Administration	66.7	44	24.2	16	4.5	3	4.5	3	.	.
Total	51.5	2339	35.9	1631	8.6	391	3.2	145	0.8	36

Note: * 74 (1.6%) people don't know/not sure; 8 (0.2%) people refused to answer the question.

Q6A: Was there a time during the last 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of any of the following: The COST?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	6.5	185	93.5	2648
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	12.6	50	87.4	346
Medicare	7.3	87	92.7	1112
Medicaid or public aid	27.4	34	72.6	90
Veterans Administration	8.8	6	91.2	62
No insurance	48.0	231	52.0	250
Total	11.6	593	88.4	4508

Note: * 3 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q6A1: What kinds of COSTS? The COST OF APPOINTMENT or the REQUIRED CO-PAYMENT?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	86.3	158	13.7	25
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	86.0	43	14.0	7
Medicare	74.1	63	25.9	22
Medicaid or public aid	90.9	30	9.1	3
Veterans Administration	100.0	6	.	.
No insurance	93.9	214	6.1	14
Total	87.9	514	12.1	71

Note: * 6 (1%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.3%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who needed to see a doctor but could not because of the COST during the last 12 months.

Insurance	Q6A2: PRESCRIPTION COSTS?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	55.1	102	44.9	83
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	64.0	32	36.0	18
Medicare	70.1	61	29.9	26
Medicaid or public aid	58.8	20	41.2	14
Veterans Administration	83.3	5	16.7	1
No insurance	71.2	163	28.8	66
Total	64.8	383	35.2	208

Note: * 2 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who needed to see a doctor but could not because of the COST during the last 12 months.

Insurance	Q6A3: Any other COSTS?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	27.0	50	73.0	135
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	26.5	13	73.5	36
Medicare	25.6	22	74.4	64
Medicaid or public aid	32.4	11	67.6	23
Veterans Administration	33.3	2	66.7	4
No insurance	29.7	68	70.3	161
Total	28.2	166	71.8	423

Note: * 4 (0.7%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who needed to see a doctor but could not because of the COST during the last 12 months.

Insurance	Q6B: Was there a time in the last 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of TRANSPORTATION ISSUES?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	1.7	48	98.3	2785
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	4.3	17	95.7	380
Medicare	6.3	76	93.7	1124
Medicaid or public aid	22.4	28	77.6	97
Veterans Administration	4.4	3	95.6	65
No insurance	6.2	30	93.8	452
Total	4.0	202	96.0	4903

Note: * 1 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Q6C: CHILD CARE ISSUES?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	1.8	50	98.2	2784
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	1.8	7	98.2	390
Medicare	0.6	7	99.4	1193
Medicaid or public aid	7.2	9	92.8	116
Veterans Administration	1.5	1	98.5	67
No insurance	4.0	19	96.0	462
Total	1.8	93	98.2	5012

Note: * 1 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Q6D: Are there ANY OTHER REASONS?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	6.6	186	93.4	2648
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	8.1	32	91.9	364
Medicare	4.3	52	95.7	1148
Medicaid or public aid	8.0	10	92.0	115
Veterans Administration	2.9	2	97.1	66
No insurance	7.9	38	92.1	444
Total	6.3	320	93.7	4785

Note: * 1 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q8: Do you have ONLY ONE person or facility that you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	78.5	2222	21.5	607
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	73.7	291	26.3	104
Medicare	71.6	857	28.4	340
Medicaid or public aid	72.8	91	27.2	34
Veterans Administration	73.5	50	26.5	18
No insurance	64.6	310	35.4	170
Total	75.0	3821	25.0	1273

Note: * 11 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q9: Do you have MORE THAN ONE person or facility that you think of as your personal doctor or health care provider?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	85.5	520	14.5	88
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	81.9	86	18.1	19
Medicare	90.6	310	9.4	32
Medicaid or public aid	94.1	32	5.9	2
Veterans Administration	72.2	13	27.8	5
No insurance	42.6	72	57.4	97
Total	81.0	1033	19.0	243

Note: * 8 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q14: Are you now trying to lose weight?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	43.3	1222	56.7	1601
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	41.8	166	58.2	231
Medicare	37.4	448	62.6	749
Medicaid or public aid	49.2	61	50.8	63
Veterans Administration	36.8	25	63.2	43
No insurance	39.0	187	61.0	293
Total	41.4	2109	58.6	2980

Note: * 13 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 4 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q15: Are you now trying to maintain your current weight, that is to keep from gaining weight?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	71.9	1150	28.1	450
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	74.3	171	25.7	59
Medicare	70.4	527	29.6	222
Medicaid or public aid	68.8	44	31.3	20
Veterans Administration	57.1	24	42.9	18
No insurance	64.7	189	35.3	103
Total	70.7	2105	29.3	872

Note: * 15 (0.5%) people don't know/not sure; 5 (0.2%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q16: In the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse or other health professional given you advice about your weight?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	23.9	675	76.1	2154
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	20.9	83	79.1	314
Medicare	20.4	244	79.6	952
Medicaid or public aid	38.4	48	61.6	77
Veterans Administration	27.9	19	72.1	49
No insurance	14.9	72	85.1	410
Total	22.4	1141	77.6	3956

Note: * 6 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 3 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q18: During the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, wine coolers or liquor?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	59.3	1679	40.7	1153
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	52.3	207	47.7	189
Medicare	38.7	463	61.3	734
Medicaid or public aid	33.6	42	66.4	83
Veterans Administration	60.3	41	39.7	27
No insurance	48.1	232	51.9	250
Total	52.2	2664	47.8	2436

Note: * 2 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 4 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q22: In the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever advised you to reduce or stop drinking alcohol?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	3.2	54	96.8	1623
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	4.8	10	95.2	197
Medicare	5.6	26	94.4	436
Medicaid or public aid	11.9	5	88.1	37
Veterans Administration	17.1	7	82.9	34
No insurance	3.4	8	96.6	224
Total	4.1	110	95.9	2551

Note: * 1 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage during the past month

Insurance	Q24: Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life? 100 cigarettes = 5 packs			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	49.0	1385	51.0	1443
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	51.5	203	48.5	191
Medicare	54.3	650	45.7	546
Medicaid or public aid	57.3	71	42.7	53
Veterans Administration	75.0	51	25.0	17
No insurance	57.7	278	42.3	204
Total	51.8	2638	48.2	2454

Note: * 14 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q25: Do you NOW smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?					
	Every day		Some days		Not at all	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	37.1	515	11.0	153	51.9	722
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	32.0	66	10.2	21	57.8	119
Medicare	20.9	137	4.6	30	74.5	487
Medicaid or public aid	52.8	38	16.7	12	30.6	22
Veterans Administration	41.2	21	3.9	2	54.9	28
No insurance	61.7	171	11.9	33	26.4	73
Total	35.8	948	9.5	251	54.8	1451

Note: * 2 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life

Insurance	Q28: During the past 12 months, have you quit smoking for 1 day or longer?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	58.8	393	41.2	275
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	50.6	44	49.4	43
Medicare	47.0	78	53.0	88
Medicaid or public aid	60.0	30	40.0	20
Veterans Administration	65.2	15	34.8	8
No insurance	51.5	105	48.5	99
Total	55.5	665	44.5	533

Note: * 1 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who now smoke cigarettes

Insurance	Q30: Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever advised you to quit smoking?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	55.8	760	44.2	601
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	52.3	104	47.7	95
Medicare	47.9	305	52.1	332
Medicaid or public aid	83.3	60	16.7	12
Veterans Administration	45.1	23	54.9	28
No insurance	60.4	165	39.6	108
Total	54.6	1417	45.4	1176

Note: * 15 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life

Insurance	Q32: Have you ever been referred by a physician or health care provider for consultation to smoking cessation programs or classes?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	4.5	62	95.5	1304
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	3.5	7	96.5	194
Medicare	4.5	29	95.5	613
Medicaid or public aid	8.3	6	91.7	66
Veterans Administration	3.9	2	96.1	49
No insurance	6.2	17	93.8	257
Total	4.7	123	95.3	2483

Note: * 2 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who have smoked at least 100 cigarettes in their entire life

Insurance	Q32A: Did you attend?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	51.6	32	48.4	30
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	85.7	6	14.3	1
Medicare	41.4	12	58.6	17
Medicaid or public aid	33.3	2	66.7	4
Veterans Administration	.	.	100.0	2
No insurance	41.2	7	58.8	10
Total	48.0	59	52.0	64

Note: * 0 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who have ever been referred by a physician

or health care provider for consultation to smoking cessation programs or classes

Insurance	Q34: Have you ever used or tried any smokeless tobacco products such as chewing tobacco or snuff?							
	Yes, chewing tobacco		Yes, snuff		Yes, BOTH chewing tobacco and snuff		No, Neither	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	7.1	202	2.9	82	4.0	112	86.0	2436
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	6.6	26	2.3	9	2.5	10	88.6	351
Medicare	4.3	52	0.8	9	1.1	13	93.8	1125
Medicaid or public aid	2.4	3	0.8	1	1.6	2	95.2	119
Veterans Administration	5.9	4	1.5	1	8.8	6	83.8	57
No insurance	6.9	33	2.7	13	3.5	17	86.9	418
Total	6.3	320	2.3	115	3.1	160	88.3	4506

Note: * 4 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q35: Do you currently use any smokeless tobacco products such as chewing tobacco or snuff?							
	Yes, chewing tobacco		Yes, snuff		Yes, BOTH chewing tobacco and snuff		No, Neither	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	9.3	37	9.1	36	0.5	2	81.1	321
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	13.3	6	8.9	4	2.2	1	75.6	34
Medicare	9.5	7	4.1	3	.	.	86.5	64
Medicaid or public aid	16.7	1	.	.	.	.	83.3	5
Veterans Administration	9.1	1	.	.	.	.	90.9	10
No insurance	9.5	6	6.3	4	3.2	2	81.0	51
Total	9.7	58	7.9	47	0.8	5	81.5	485

Note: * 0 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Denominator is the number of people who never smoked cigarettes regularly

Insurance	Q38A: Have you ever smoked a cigar, even one or two puffs?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	43.6	1236	56.4	1596
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	44.9	178	55.1	218
Medicare	35.5	424	64.5	771
Medicaid or public aid	32.8	41	67.2	84
Veterans Administration	60.3	41	39.7	27
No insurance	37.5	180	62.5	300
Total	41.2	2100	58.8	2996

Note: * 9 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q38A1: Do you now smoke cigars everyday, some days or not at all?					
	Every day		Some days		Not at all	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	1.2	15	10.5	130	88.2	1088
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	1.1	2	9.0	16	89.8	159
Medicare	1.2	5	3.3	14	95.5	405
Medicaid or public aid	.	.	7.3	3	92.7	38
Veterans Administration	.	.	9.8	4	90.2	37
No insurance	1.1	2	12.8	23	86.0	154
Total	1.1	24	9.1	190	89.8	1881

Note: * 5 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q38B: Have you smoked tobacco in a pipe, even one or two puffs?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	22.3	630	77.7	2195
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	24.5	97	75.5	299
Medicare	25.7	308	74.3	890
Medicaid or public aid	16.0	20	84.0	105
Veterans Administration	33.8	23	66.2	45
No insurance	14.7	71	85.3	411
Total	22.6	1149	77.4	3945

Note: * 11 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q38B1: Do you now smoke a pipe every day, some days or not at all?					
	Every day		Some days		Not at all	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	0.8	5	2.5	16	96.7	608
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	2.1	2	2.1	2	95.9	93
Medicare	1.3	4	2.3	7	96.4	297
Medicaid or public aid	.	.	5.0	1	95.0	19
Veterans Administration	.	.	4.3	1	95.7	22
No insurance	.	.	8.5	6	91.5	65
Total	1.0	11	2.9	33	96.2	1104

Note: * 1 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q39: In the past 30 days, has anyone, including yourself, smoked cigarettes, cigars, or pipes anywhere inside your home?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	22.4	635	77.6	2198
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	25.4	101	74.6	296
Medicare	21.3	255	78.7	943
Medicaid or public aid	38.4	48	61.6	77
Veterans Administration	39.7	27	60.3	41
No insurance	45.6	220	54.4	262
Total	25.2	1286	74.8	3817

Note: * 2 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q40: A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	93.0	889	7.0	67
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	91.3	137	8.7	13
Medicare	93.5	632	6.5	44
Medicaid or public aid	92.0	46	8.0	4
Veterans Administration	75.0	6	25.0	2
No insurance	84.7	133	15.3	24
Total	92.3	1843	7.7	154

Note: * 0 (0%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Mammography, limited to females age 40 and over

Insurance	Q40A: How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?															
	Less than 1 month ago		Between 1 month and 3 months ago		Between 3 and 6 months		Between 6 and 12 months		Between 1 year and 5 years		Between 5 years and 15 years		15 years or more		Never had a mammogram	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	5.6	50	9.5	84	17.6	156	30.8	273	33.6	298	2.1	19	0.7	6	0.1	1
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	5.8	8	4.4	6	16.8	23	40.1	55	29.9	41	2.2	3	.	.	0.7	1
Medicare	5.8	36	8.8	55	13.5	84	35.6	222	32.4	202	2.7	17	1.1	7	0.2	1
Medicaid or public aid	6.7	3	13.3	6	20.0	9	26.7	12	33.3	15	.	.	.	.	.	.
Veterans Administration	.	.	16.7	1	.	.	33.3	2	33.3	2	16.7	1	.	.	.	.
No insurance	9.0	12	8.3	11	6.0	8	28.6	38	34.6	46	9.0	12	4.5	6	.	.
Total	5.9	109	8.9	163	15.3	280	32.9	602	33.0	604	2.8	52	1.0	19	0.2	3

Note: * 11 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Mammography, limited to females age 40 and over

Insurance	Q41: A clinical breast exam is when a doctor, nurse or other health professional feels the breast for lumps. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	94.3	1335	5.7	80
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	93.0	198	7.0	15
Medicare	85.5	594	14.5	101
Medicaid or public aid	95.7	89	4.3	4
Veterans Administration	100.0	10	.	.
No insurance	90.8	257	9.2	26
Total	91.7	2483	8.3	226

Note: * 7 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Limited to female

Insurance	Q42: Do you perform breast self exams?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	78.3	1108	21.7	307
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	76.5	163	23.5	50
Medicare	70.1	487	29.9	208
Medicaid or public aid	77.7	73	22.3	21
Veterans Administration	90.0	9	10.0	1
No insurance	75.8	216	24.2	69
Total	75.8	2056	24.2	656

Note: * 3 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 3 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Limited to female

Insurance	Q43: A Pap smear is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap smear?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	97.5	1378	2.5	36
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	96.3	207	3.7	8
Medicare	94.7	659	5.3	37
Medicaid or public aid	97.9	92	2.1	2
Veterans Administration	100.0	10	.	.
No insurance	96.1	274	3.9	11
Total	96.5	2620	3.5	94

Note: * 2 (0.1%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Limited to female

Insurance	Q44: Has your doctor or health care provider ever suggested you have a Prostate Specific Antigen or PSA blood test to screen for prostate cancer?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	67.9	502	32.1	237
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	72.2	83	27.8	32
Medicare	75.9	355	24.1	113
Medicaid or public aid	56.5	13	43.5	10
Veterans Administration	74.5	38	25.5	13
No insurance	38.6	27	61.4	43
Total	69.4	1018	30.6	448

Note: * 17 (1.1%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Prostate cancer screening, limited to male age 45 and over

Insurance	Q44A: Did you have a PSA(Prostate Specific Antigen) blood test performed? DEFINITION: A PSA test is a blood test that screens for prostate cancer, the occurrence or the recurrence of cancer.			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	94.2	467	5.8	29
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	96.3	78	3.7	3
Medicare	97.1	339	2.9	10
Medicaid or public aid	100.0	12	.	.
Veterans Administration	97.4	37	2.6	1
No insurance	88.0	22	12.0	3
Total	95.4	955	4.6	46

Note: * 17 (1.7%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

* Prostate cancer screening, limited to male age 45 and over

Insurance	Q45: Have you ever had a digital rectal exam performed by a doctor or health care professional? DEFINITION: A DIGITAL RECTAL EXAM is a procedure where a gloved, lubricated finger is inserted into the rectum to detect irregularities.			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	77.3	873	22.7	256
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	77.0	161	23.0	48
Medicare	75.2	830	24.8	273
Medicaid or public aid	64.0	32	36.0	18
Veterans Administration	74.1	40	25.9	14
No insurance	59.2	77	40.8	53
Total	75.3	2013	24.7	662

Note: * 23 (0.9%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Colorectal Cancer Screening---Digital Rectal Exam limited to age 50 and over

Q46: When you go outside on a sunny summer day for more than one hour, how often do you use sunscreen or sunblock?													
Insurance	Always		Usually		Sometimes		Seldom		Never		Don't stay out more than an hour		
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	
	Through work, union or someone else's work or union	15.0	426	12.6	357	20.9	591	17.3	489	30.3	859	3.9	110
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	17.1	68	11.8	47	20.9	83	14.4	57	30.0	119	5.8	23	
Medicare	15.3	182	8.6	102	12.0	143	10.1	120	35.9	427	18.2	217	
Medicaid or public aid	4.8	6	3.2	4	16.1	20	12.9	16	50.0	62	12.9	16	
Veterans Administration	5.9	4	7.4	5	10.3	7	8.8	6	61.8	42	5.9	4	
No insurance	9.3	45	7.3	35	13.7	66	14.1	68	49.4	238	6.2	30	
Total	14.4	731	10.8	550	17.9	910	14.8	756	34.3	1747	7.9	400	

Note: * 11 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q51: A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether the stool contains blood. Have you ever had this test using a home kit?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	53.8	606	46.2	521
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	48.8	103	51.2	108
Medicare	62.7	695	37.3	414
Medicaid or public aid	51.0	26	49.0	25
Veterans Administration	66.7	36	33.3	18
No insurance	39.2	51	60.8	79
Total	56.6	1517	43.4	1165

Note: * 16 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

* Colorectal Cancer Screening---Blood Stool Test limited to age 50 and over

Insurance	Q52: A sigmoidoscopy (SIG-MOID-OSC-OPY) or colonoscopy (CO-LON-OSC-OPY) is when a tube is inserted into the rectum to view the bowel for signs of cancer and other health problems. Have you ever had this exam?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	51.0	576	49.0	554
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	54.8	115	45.2	95
Medicare	59.6	658	40.4	446
Medicaid or public aid	47.1	24	52.9	27
Veterans Administration	44.2	23	55.8	29
No insurance	35.1	46	64.9	85
Total	53.8	1442	46.2	1236

Note: * 20 (0.7%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

*Colorectal Cancer Screening---Sigmoidoscopy limited to age 50 and over

Insurance	Q54: Have you ever received a checkup for mouth cancer?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	28.0	750	72.0	1933
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	31.2	118	68.8	260
Medicare	36.3	410	63.7	719
Medicaid or public aid	15.6	19	84.4	103
Veterans Administration	27.3	18	72.7	48
No insurance	10.1	47	89.9	419
Total	28.1	1362	71.9	3482

Note: * 261 (5.1%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q56: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	30.7	870	69.3	1962
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	29.0	115	71.0	282
Medicare	57.2	682	42.8	511
Medicaid or public aid	44.8	56	55.2	69
Veterans Administration	51.5	35	48.5	33
No insurance	26.2	126	73.8	355
Total	37.0	1884	63.0	3212

Note: * 8 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q60: Blood cholesterol is a fatty substance found in the blood. Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	82.1	2274	17.9	497
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	83.2	318	16.8	64
Medicare	91.5	1061	8.5	98
Medicaid or public aid	76.9	90	23.1	27
Veterans Administration	95.3	61	4.7	3
No insurance	57.7	267	42.3	196
Total	82.1	4071	17.9	885

Note: * 148 (2.9%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q62: Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that your blood cholesterol is high?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	29.7	837	70.3	1982
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	31.2	123	68.8	271
Medicare	49.0	579	51.0	602
Medicaid or public aid	39.0	48	61.0	75
Veterans Administration	41.2	28	58.8	40
No insurance	19.2	92	80.8	388
Total	33.7	1707	66.3	3358

Note: * 39 (0.8%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q64A: To lower your risk of developing heart disease or stroke, are you: Eating fewer high fat or high cholesterol foods?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	66.1	1834	33.9	940
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	67.6	261	32.4	125
Medicare	68.2	784	31.8	366
Medicaid or public aid	66.7	80	33.3	40
Veterans Administration	57.8	37	42.2	27
No insurance	54.1	250	45.9	212
Total	65.5	3246	34.5	1710

Note: * 148 (2.9%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q64B: To lower your risk of developing heart disease or stroke, are you: Exercising more?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	61.6	1734	38.4	1082
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	67.5	268	32.5	129
Medicare	56.4	669	43.6	518
Medicaid or public aid	60.0	75	40.0	50
Veterans Administration	52.2	35	47.8	32
No insurance	54.5	261	45.5	218
Total	60.0	3042	40.0	2029

Note: * 33 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 2 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q65A: To lower your risk of developing heart disease or stroke, has a doctor advised you to: Eat fewer high fat or high cholesterol foods?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	36.1	1018	63.9	1801
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	35.9	142	64.1	253
Medicare	47.0	556	53.0	626
Medicaid or public aid	37.6	47	62.4	78
Veterans Administration	43.3	29	56.7	38
No insurance	24.3	116	75.7	362
Total	37.7	1908	62.3	3158

Note: * 37 (0.7%) people don't know/not sure; 3 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q65B: To lower your risk of developing heart disease or stroke, has a doctor advised you to: Exercise more?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	40.8	1151	59.2	1673
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	35.8	141	64.2	253
Medicare	42.8	508	57.2	678
Medicaid or public aid	38.7	48	61.3	76
Veterans Administration	48.5	33	51.5	35
No insurance	30.7	148	69.3	334
Total	40.0	2029	60.0	3049

Note: * 25 (0.5%) people don't know/not sure; 3 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q66A: Has a doctor ever told you that you had any of the following: A Heart Attack?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	3.9	109	96.1	2721
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	6.3	25	93.7	372
Medicare	15.2	181	84.8	1013
Medicaid or public aid	15.2	19	84.8	106
Veterans Administration	16.2	11	83.8	57
No insurance	3.9	19	96.1	463
Total	7.1	364	92.9	4732

Note: * 9 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q66B: Angina or coronary heart disease?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	4.6	129	95.4	2698
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	5.8	23	94.2	373
Medicare	17.8	211	82.2	974
Medicaid or public aid	9.8	12	90.2	111
Veterans Administration	9.0	6	91.0	61
No insurance	4.8	23	95.2	458
Total	8.0	404	92.0	4675

Note: * 26 (0.5%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q66C: Stroke?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	1.9	54	98.1	2776
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	2.5	10	97.5	386
Medicare	9.2	110	90.8	1086
Medicaid or public aid	8.8	11	91.2	114
Veterans Administration	4.4	3	95.6	65
No insurance	2.7	13	97.3	469
Total	3.9	201	96.1	4896

Note: * 8 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Q68: Do you take aspirin daily or every other day?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	28.8	632	71.2	1559
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	35.5	114	64.5	207
Medicare	55.1	649	44.9	528
Medicaid or public aid	33.7	28	66.3	55
Veterans Administration	46.8	29	53.2	33
No insurance	25.2	79	74.8	234
Total	36.9	1531	63.1	2616

Note: * 10 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Q71: Do you know what a clinical trial is?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	50.5	1392	49.5	1366
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	48.4	184	51.6	196
Medicare	33.7	388	66.3	765
Medicaid or public aid	25.6	31	74.4	90
Veterans Administration	27.9	19	72.1	49
No insurance	31.6	148	68.4	321
Total	43.7	2162	56.3	2787

Note: * 156 (3.1%) people don't know/not sure; 1 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q73: Have you ever been asked to participate in a clinical trial or medical research study?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	9.9	281	90.1	2547
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	11.9	47	88.1	349
Medicare	14.8	176	85.2	1011
Medicaid or public aid	16.3	20	83.7	103
Veterans Administration	20.6	14	79.4	54
No insurance	5.8	28	94.2	454
Total	11.1	566	88.9	4518

Note: * 18 (0.4%) people don't know/not sure; 4 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q73A: Did you participate?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	59.8	168	40.2	113
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	61.7	29	38.3	18
Medicare	56.0	98	44.0	77
Medicaid or public aid	65.0	13	35.0	7
Veterans Administration	71.4	10	28.6	4
No insurance	64.3	18	35.7	10
Total	59.5	336	40.5	229

Note: * 1 (0.2%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.

Q73C: Would you consider participating?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	54.4	1180	45.6	991
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	53.7	161	46.3	139
Medicare	40.9	352	59.1	509
Medicaid or public aid	51.6	48	48.4	45
Veterans Administration	42.0	21	58.0	29
No insurance	52.4	206	47.6	187
Total	50.9	1968	49.1	1900

Note: * 667 (14.7%) people don't know/not sure; 5 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74A: Have you ever heard information on clinical trials from any of the following sources? From PRINTED LITERATURE?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	47.2	1329	52.8	1487
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	42.9	169	57.1	225
Medicare	37.5	441	62.5	735
Medicaid or public aid	29.2	35	70.8	85
Veterans Administration	32.8	22	67.2	45
No insurance	30.1	144	69.9	335
Total	42.4	2140	57.6	2912

Note: * 49 (1%) people don't know/not sure; 5 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74B: From YOUR DOCTOR?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	13.3	375	86.7	2448
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	13.4	53	86.6	343
Medicare	14.0	166	86.0	1018
Medicaid or public aid	18.0	22	82.0	100
Veterans Administration	13.4	9	86.6	58
No insurance	7.1	34	92.9	447
Total	13.0	659	87.0	4414

Note: * 28 (0.5%) people don't know/not sure; 5 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74C: From the INTERNET or WORLD WIDE WEB?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	16.8	476	83.2	2349
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	15.7	62	84.3	333
Medicare	7.1	85	92.9	1105
Medicaid or public aid	12.2	15	87.8	108
Veterans Administration	13.2	9	86.8	59
No insurance	11.9	57	88.1	424
Total	13.9	704	86.1	4378

Note: * 17 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 5 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74D: From CHURCH or a RELIGIOUS LEADER?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	1.8	51	98.2	2779
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	2.8	11	97.2	385
Medicare	3.5	42	96.5	1144
Medicaid or public aid	4.0	5	96.0	119
Veterans Administration	1.5	1	98.5	67
No insurance	2.5	12	97.5	467
Total	2.4	122	97.6	4961

Note: * 17 (0.3%) people don't know/not sure; 6 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74E: From a RADIO BROADCAST?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	41.8	1170	58.2	1632
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	39.4	155	60.6	238
Medicare	25.2	296	74.8	879
Medicaid or public aid	28.5	35	71.5	88
Veterans Administration	29.4	20	70.6	48
No insurance	31.9	153	68.1	327
Total	36.3	1829	63.7	3212

Note: * 59 (1.2%) people don't know/not sure; 6 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74F: From a COMMUNITY GROUP?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	8.1	229	91.9	2592
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	7.9	31	92.1	361
Medicare	7.5	89	92.5	1096
Medicaid or public aid	8.9	11	91.1	112
Veterans Administration	4.5	3	95.5	64
No insurance	5.4	26	94.6	454
Total	7.7	389	92.3	4679

Note: * 32 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 6 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74G: From TELEVISION?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	56.6	1586	43.4	1217
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	53.3	208	46.7	182
Medicare	43.6	510	56.4	660
Medicaid or public aid	54.5	67	45.5	56
Veterans Administration	45.6	31	54.4	37
No insurance	47.9	228	52.1	248
Total	52.3	2630	47.7	2400

Note: * 69 (1.4%) people don't know/not sure; 7 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q74H: From ANY OTHER SOURCE?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	18.5	522	81.5	2300
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	20.4	80	79.6	312
Medicare	15.6	185	84.4	1000
Medicaid or public aid	22.0	27	78.0	96
Veterans Administration	16.2	11	83.8	57
No insurance	12.3	59	87.7	421
Total	17.4	884	82.6	4186

Note: * 30 (0.6%) people don't know/not sure; 6 (0.1%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75A: Which of the following items would make you more likely to participate in clinical trials? Answer Yes or No to each item. The first item is: Reimbursement for costs?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	56.3	1565	43.7	1217
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	51.8	200	48.2	186
Medicare	41.0	463	59.0	665
Medicaid or public aid	58.5	72	41.5	51
Veterans Administration	45.3	29	54.7	35
No insurance	57.3	270	42.7	201
Total	52.5	2599	47.5	2355

Note: * 134 (2.6%) people don't know/not sure; 18 (0.4%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75B: Insurance coverage of costs?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	63.9	1780	36.1	1005
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	60.6	232	39.4	151
Medicare	53.5	599	46.5	521
Medicaid or public aid	64.2	77	35.8	43
Veterans Administration	41.5	27	58.5	38
No insurance	63.3	299	36.7	173
Total	61.0	3014	39.0	1931

Note: * 140 (2.7%) people don't know/not sure; 21 (0.4%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75C: Transportation provided?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	38.2	1068	61.8	1731
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	35.4	137	64.6	250
Medicare	44.3	505	55.7	636
Medicaid or public aid	57.1	68	42.9	51
Veterans Administration	43.9	29	56.1	37
No insurance	42.8	202	57.2	270
Total	40.3	2009	59.7	2975

Note: * 102 (2%) people don't know/not sure; 20 (0.4%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q75D: If childcare were provided, would make you more likely to participate in clinical trials?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	24.8	696	75.2	2110
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	21.4	84	78.6	309
Medicare	13.4	155	86.6	1001
Medicaid or public aid	44.3	54	55.7	68
Veterans Administration	17.9	12	82.1	55
No insurance	28.7	136	71.3	338
Total	22.7	1137	77.3	3881

Note: * 63 (1.2%) people don't know/not sure; 25 (0.5%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q75E: Would Increased knowledge about clinical trials make you more likely to participate?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	69.0	1896	31.0	853
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	67.2	260	32.8	127
Medicare	60.5	690	39.5	451
Medicaid or public aid	73.9	88	26.1	31
Veterans Administration	53.7	36	46.3	31
No insurance	68.8	320	31.2	145
Total	66.8	3290	33.2	1638

Note: * 157 (3.1%) people don't know/not sure; 21 (0.4%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75F: Benefits to you?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	77.4	2150	22.6	627
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	74.1	286	25.9	100
Medicare	65.9	744	34.1	385
Medicaid or public aid	79.8	95	20.2	24
Veterans Administration	68.2	45	31.8	21
No insurance	73.5	342	26.5	123
Total	74.1	3662	25.9	1280

Note: * 142 (2.8%) people don't know/not sure; 22 (0.4%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75G: Would a Time Commitment make you more likely to participate in clinical trials?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	49.6	1354	50.4	1377
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	47.1	177	52.9	199
Medicare	44.5	490	55.5	612
Medicaid or public aid	57.1	68	42.9	51
Veterans Administration	35.4	23	64.6	42
No insurance	47.9	218	52.1	237
Total	48.1	2330	51.9	2518

Note: * 235 (4.6%) people don't know/not sure; 23 (0.5%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75H: Not giving your name?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	41.5	1143	58.5	1614
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	38.7	148	61.3	234
Medicare	31.1	352	68.9	781
Medicaid or public aid	38.1	45	61.9	73
Veterans Administration	29.9	20	70.1	47
No insurance	43.0	201	57.0	266
Total	38.8	1909	61.2	3015

Note: * 159 (3.1%) people don't know/not sure; 23 (0.5%) people refused to answer the question.

Q75I: Medical follow up after the study?				
Insurance	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	70.1	1956	29.9	833
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	66.6	257	33.4	129
Medicare	64.0	728	36.0	410
Medicaid or public aid	72.5	87	27.5	33
Veterans Administration	50.0	34	50.0	34
No insurance	70.8	337	29.2	139
Total	68.3	3399	31.7	1578

Note: * 104 (2%) people don't know/not sure; 25 (0.5%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q75J: If additional health care or mental health care were provided during the study?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	68.1	1894	31.9	887
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	68.0	263	32.0	124
Medicare	60.2	675	39.8	447
Medicaid or public aid	73.1	87	26.9	32
Veterans Administration	55.2	37	44.8	30
No insurance	70.4	326	29.6	137
Total	66.5	3282	33.5	1657

Note: * 142 (2.8%) people don't know/not sure; 25 (0.5%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q76: Has your doctor or health care provider ever discussed clinical trials with you?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	5.0	142	95.0	2677
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	5.6	22	94.4	373
Medicare	7.0	83	93.0	1096
Medicaid or public aid	5.8	7	94.2	113
Veterans Administration	11.8	8	88.2	60
No insurance	3.5	17	96.5	463
Total	5.5	279	94.5	4782

Note: * 28 (0.5%) people don't know/not sure; 17 (0.3%) people refused to answer the question.

Insurance	Q77: Has your doctor or health care provider ever told you about available clinical trials?			
	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Through work, union or someone else's work or union	65.5	93	34.5	49
Insurance bought directly by you, your family, or other group	77.3	17	22.7	5
Medicare	62.2	51	37.8	31
Medicaid or public aid	57.1	4	42.9	3
Veterans Administration	62.5	5	37.5	3
No insurance	70.6	12	29.4	5
Total	65.5	182	34.5	96

Note: * 1 (0.4%) people don't know/not sure; 0 (0%) people refused to answer the question.